Scope & Sequence Chart  STEP 1 Closed Syllables (3 sounds)  1.1 f, I, m, n, r, s, (initial) d, g, p, t, (final) a, i, o (blending)  1.2 b, sh h, j c, k, ck v, w, x, y, z,- ch, th, - qu, wh, - u,e  1.3 practice the above  1.3 practice the above  1.4 double consonants I, s, f and all  1.5 am, an  1.6 suffix s  5 Closed Syllables (4-6 sounds)  2.1 ang, ing, ong, ung, ank, ink, onk, unk  2.2 closed syllables with blends  2.3 closed syllable exceptions - ild, ind, old, ost, olt  2.4 5 sounds + suffix s  2.5 3 letter blends - 6 sounds  STEP 3 Closed Syllables (Multisyllabic Words)  3.1 two-syllable words with two closed syllables  3.2 two closed syllables, including blends  3.3 words with two closed syllables added to basewords  STEP 4 Vowel - Consonant - E Syllable (VCE)  4.1 VCE syllable in one-syllable words  4.2 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables  5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words  4.4 ive exception  STEP 5 Open Syllables  5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open)  STEP 6 Suffix ed: sounds d, t  6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword  6.4 consonant - I, stle exception  display the filled, punished  constructively, helpfulness  dirible, whistle	Wilson Reading System	Examples
1.1 f, I, m, n, r, s, (initial) d, g, p, t, (final) a, i, o (blending)  1.2 b, sh, -h, j, -c, k, ck, -v, w, x, y, z, -ch, th, -qu, wh, -u,e  1.3 practice the above  1.4 double consonants I, s, f and all  1.5 am, an  1.6 suffix -s  STEP 2 Closed Syllables (4-6 sounds)  2.1 ang, ing, ong, ung, ank, ink, onk, unk  2.2 closed syllables with blends  2.3 closed syllable exceptions - ild, ind, old, ost, olt  2.4 5 sounds + suffix -s  STEP 3 Closed Syllables (Multisyllabic Words)  3.1 two-syllable words with two closed syllables  3.2 two closed syllables, including blends  3.3 words with two closed syllables ending in ct  3.4 multisyllabic words with closed syllables  STEP 4 Vowel - Consonant - E Syllable (VCE)  4.1 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables  4.2 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables  5.1 open syllable combined with VCE and closed syllable in one-syllable words  5.2 open syllable in one-syllable words  5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words  5.4 multisyllabic words with the Syllable words  5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open)  STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-le-Syllable  6.1 suffixes er, -es, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -ly, -ly, -less, -ness, -ment, ful added to basewords  6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword		
1.2 b, sh,- h, j,- c, k, ck,- v, w, x, y, z,- ch, th, - qu, wh, - u,e 1.3 practice the above 1.4 double consonants I, s, f and all 1.5 am, an 1.6 suffix -s STEP 2 Closed Syllables (4-6 sounds) 2.1 ang, ing, ong, ung, ank, ink, onk, unk 2.2 closed syllables with blends 2.3 closed syllables with blends 2.4 5 sounds + suffix -s 2.5 3 letter blends - 6 sounds STEP 3 Closed Syllables (Multisyllabic Words) 3.1 two-syllable words with two closed syllables 3.2 words with two closed syllables (multisyllabic words) 3.1 two-syllable words with closed syllables 3.3 words with two closed syllables and disrupt, fragment 3.4 multisyllabic words with closed syllables STEP 4 Vowel - Consonant - E Syllable (VCE) 4.1 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables 4.2 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables 4.3 multisyllabic words with two syllable bypes 4.4 ive exception STEP 5 Open Syllable 5.1 open syllable in one-syllable words 5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words 5.4 multisyllabic words with the 3 syllable types 5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open) STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-I-e Syllable 6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -ly, -ly, -ly, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords 6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword	STEP 1 Closed Syllables (3 sounds)	
- u,e  1.3 practice the above  1.4 double consonants I, s, f and all  1.5 am, an  1.6 suffix -s  STEP 2 Closed Syllables (4-6 sounds)  2.1 ang, ing, ong, ung, ank, ink, onk, unk  2.2 closed syllables with blends  2.3 closed syllable exceptions - ild, ind, old, ost, olt  2.4 5 sounds + suffix -s  STEP 3 Closed Syllables (Multisyllabic Words)  3.1 two-syllable words with two closed syllables  3.2 two closed syllables, including blends  3.3 words with two closed syllables  3.4 multisyllabic words with closed syllables  3.5 ed, ing suffixes added to basewords  STEP 4 Vowel - Consonant - E Syllable (VCE)  4.1 VCE syllable in one-syllable words with two syllables combine, reptile  4.3 multisyllabic words with two syllable byes  5.1 open syllable in one-syllable words  5.2 open syllable in two syllable words  5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words  5.4 multisyllabic combined with VCE and closed syllables in two syllable words  5.5 a and i in unaccented syllable words  5.6 suffix e-d: sounbined with VCE and closed syllables in two-syllable words  5.7 open syllable in two-syllable words  5.8 and i in unaccented syllable (exception to open)  STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-le Syllable  6.1 suffixe e-d: sounds d, t  thrilled, punished  6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword  constructively, helpfulness		Rim
1.3 practice the above 1.4 double consonants I, s, f and all bill, kiss, call 1.5 am, an ham, fan 1.6 suffix -s bugs, chills  STEP 2 Closed Syllables (4-6 sounds) 2.1 ang, ing, ong, ung, ank, ink, onk, unk bang, pink 2.2 closed syllables with blends bled, past, steps 2.3 closed syllable exceptions - ild, ind, old, ost, olt mold, host 2.4 5 sounds + suffix -s blend, trumps 2.5 3 letter blends - 6 sounds  STEP 3 Closed Syllables (Multisyllabic Words) 3.1 two-syllable words with two closed syllables 3.2 two closed syllables, including blends disrupt, fragment 3.3 words with two closed syllables ending in ct 3.4 multisyllabic words with closed syllables 3.5 ed, ing suffixes added to basewords Slashing, blended  STEP 4 Vowel - Consonant - E Syllable (VCE) 4.1 VCE syllable in one-syllable words 4.2 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables combine, reptile 4.3 multisyllabic words with two syllable types 4.4 ive exception olive, pensive  STEP 5 Open Syllable 5.1 open syllable in two syllable words 5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words 5.4 multisyllabic combined with VCE and closed syllables in two syllable words 5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open)  STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-I-e Syllable 6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords 6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword 6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword		Check
1.4 double consonants I, s, f and all 1.5 am, an 1.6 suffix -s bugs, chills  STEP 2 Closed Syllables (4-6 sounds)  2.1 ang, ing, ong, ung, ank, ink, onk, unk bang, pink 2.2 closed syllables with blends bled, past, steps 2.3 closed syllable exceptions - ild, ind, old, ost, olt blend, trumps 2.5 3 letter blends - 6 sounds sprint, scrap  STEP 3 Closed Syllables (Multisyllabic Words) 3.1 two-syllable words with two closed syllables 3.2 two closed syllables, including blends 3.3 words with two closed syllables ending in ct 3.4 multisyllabic words with closed syllables  STEP 4 Vowel - Consonant - E Syllable (VCE) 4.1 VCE syllable in one-syllable words 4.2 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables combine, reptile 4.3 multisyllabic words with two syllable types compensate 4.4 ive exception  STEP 5 Open Syllable 5.1 open syllable in one-syllable words 5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words 5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words 5.4 multisyllabic words with the 3 syllable types 5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open)  STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-I-e Syllable 6.1 suffixe -ed: sounds d, t thrilled, punished 6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword constructively, helpfulness	·	
1.5 am, an 1.6 suffix -s  STEP 2 Closed Syllables (4-6 sounds) 2.1 ang, ing, ong, ung, ank, ink, onk, unk 2.2 closed syllable with blends bled, past, steps 2.3 closed syllable exceptions - ild, ind, old, ost, olt 2.4 5 sounds + suffix -s 2.5 3 letter blends - 6 sounds STEP 3 Closed Syllables (Multisyllabic Words) 3.1 two-syllable words with two closed syllables 3.2 two closed syllables, including blends 3.3 words with two closed syllables ending in ct 3.4 multisyllabic words with closed syllables 3.5 ed, ing suffixes added to basewords STEP 4 Vowel - Consonant - E Syllable (VCE) 4.1 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables 4.2 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables 5.1 open syllable words with two syllable words 4.4 ive exception STEP 5 Open Syllable 5.1 open syllables in one-syllable words 5.3 y as a vowel in two syllable words 5.4 multisyllabic in one-syllable words 5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open) 5.4 multisyllabic words with tho 3 syllable types 5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open) Alaska, indicate STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-le Syllable 6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -ty, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords 6.2 suffixe -ed: sounds d, t 6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword		
1.6 suffix -s  STEP 2 Closed Syllables (4-6 sounds)  2.1 ang, ing, ong, ung, ank, ink, onk, unk  2.2 closed syllables with blends  2.3 closed syllable exceptions - ild, ind, old, ost, olt  2.4 5 sounds + suffix -s  2.5 3 letter blends - 6 sounds  STEP 3 Closed Syllables (Multisyllabic Words)  3.1 two-syllable words with two closed syllables  3.3 words with two closed syllables ending in ct  3.4 multisyllabic words with closed syllables  STEP 4 Vowel Consonant E Syllable (VCE)  4.1 VCE syllable in one-syllable words  4.2 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables  5.1 open syllable in one-syllable words  5.2 open syllables ombined with VCE and closed syllables in two syllable words  5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words  5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words  5.4 multisyllabic words with the 3 syllable types  5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open)  STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-le Syllable  6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords  6.2 suffixe -ed: sounds d, t  6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword  bang, pink  bang, stateps  mold, host  bled, past, steps  mold, host  bang, pink  bang, stateps  mold, host  bang, pink  bang, stateps  mold, host  bang, stateps  mold, host  bang, pink  bang, stateps  mold, host  bang, pink  bang, stateps  bang, stateps  mold, host  bang, pink  bang, stateps  bang, states  bang, pink  bang, hat, staps  added to baseword  bang, pink  bang,		
STEP 2 Closed Syllables (4-6 sounds)  2.1 ang, ing, ong, ung, ank, ink, onk, unk  2.2 closed syllables with blends  2.3 closed syllable exceptions - ild, ind, old, ost, olt  2.4 5 sounds + suffix -s  2.5 3 letter blends - 6 sounds  STEP 3 Closed Syllables (Multisyllabic Words)  3.1 two-syllable words with two closed syllables  3.2 two closed syllables, including blends  3.3 words with two closed syllables ending in ct  3.4 multisyllabic words with closed syllables  3.5 ed, ing suffixes added to basewords  STEP 4 Vowel - Consonant - E Syllable (VCE)  4.1 VCE syllable in one-syllable words  4.2 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables  6.3 open syllables in one-syllable words, y as a vowel  5.3 open syllables in one-syllable words  5.3 open syllables in two syllable words  5.3 open syllables in two syllable words  5.3 open syllables in two syllable words  5.4 multisyllabic words with the 3 syllable types  5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open)  STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-le Syllable  6.1 suffixe-ed: sounds d, t  thrilled, punished  6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword  constructively, helpfulness		
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2.2 closed syllables with blends 2.3 closed syllable exceptions - ild, ind, old, ost, olt 2.4 5 sounds + suffix -s 2.5 3 letter blends - 6 sounds 3.1 two-syllable words with two closed syllables 3.1 two-syllable words with two closed syllables 3.2 two closed syllables, including blends 3.3 words with two closed syllables ending in ct 3.4 multisyllabic words with closed syllables 3.5 ed, ing suffixes added to basewords 3.5 ed, ing suffixes added to basewords 3.6 wowel - Consonant - E Syllable (VCE) 4.1 VCE syllable in one-syllable words 4.2 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables 3.5 multisyllabic words with two syllable types 4.4 ive exception  STEP 5 Open Syllable 5.1 open syllable in one-syllable words 5.2 open syllables combined with VCE and closed syllables in two syllable words 5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words 5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words 5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open)  STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-I-e Syllable 6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords 6.2 suffix -ed: sounds d, t 6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword 6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword	STEP 2 Closed Syllables (4-6 sounds)	
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2.4 5 sounds + suffix -s 2.5 3 letter blends - 6 sounds  STEP 3 Closed Syllables (Multisyllabic Words) 3.1 two-syllable words with two closed syllables 3.2 two closed syllables, including blends 3.3 words with two closed syllables ending in ct 3.4 multisyllabic words with closed syllables 3.5 ed, ing suffixes added to basewords  STEP 4 Vowel - Consonant - E Syllable (VCE) 4.1 VCE syllable in one-syllable words 4.2 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables compensate 4.4 ive exception  STEP 5 Open Syllable 5.1 open syllable in one-syllable words 5.2 open syllables combined with VCE and closed syllables in two syllable words 5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words 5.4 multisyllabic words with the 3 syllable types 5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open)  STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-le- Syllable 6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords 6.2 suffix -ed: sounds d, t 6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword		bled, past, steps
STEP 3 Closed Syllables (Multisyllabic Words)  3.1 two-syllable words with two closed syllables catnip, wagon 3.2 two closed syllables, including blends disrupt, fragment 3.3 words with two closed syllables ending in ct contract, district 3.4 multisyllabic words with closed syllables Wisconsin, establish 3.5 ed, ing suffixes added to basewords Slashing, blended  STEP 4 Vowel - Consonant - E Syllable (VCE)  4.1 VCE syllable in one-syllable words hope, cave 4.2 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables combine, reptile 4.3 multisyllabic words with two syllable types compensate 4.4 ive exception olive, pensive  STEP 5 Open Syllable  5.1 open syllable in one-syllable words, y as a vowel he, hi, shy 5.2 open syllables in two syllable words 5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words 5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words 5.4 multisyllabic words with the 3 syllable types regulate 5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open)  STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-I-e Syllable 6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords 6.2 suffix -ed: sounds d, t 6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword	2.3 closed syllable exceptions - ild, ind, old, ost, olt	mold, host
STEP 3 Closed Syllables (Multisyllabic Words)  3.1 two-syllable words with two closed syllables catnip, wagon  3.2 two closed syllables, including blends disrupt, fragment  3.3 words with two closed syllables ending in ct contract, district  3.4 multisyllabic words with closed syllables Wisconsin, establish  3.5 ed, ing suffixes added to basewords Slashing, blended  STEP 4 Vowel - Consonant - E Syllable (VCE)  4.1 VCE syllable in one-syllable words hope, cave  4.2 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables combine, reptile  4.3 multisyllabic words with two syllable types compensate  4.4 ive exception olive, pensive  STEP 5 Open Syllable  5.1 open syllable in one-syllable words, y as a vowel he, hi, shy  5.2 open syllables combined with VCE and closed syllables in two syllable words  5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words handy, pony  5.4 multisyllabic words with the 3 syllable types regulate  5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open)  STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-I-e Syllable  6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords  6.2 suffix -ed: sounds d, t thrilled, punished  6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword	2.4 5 sounds + suffix -s	blend, trumps
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3.2 two closed syllables, including blends 3.3 words with two closed syllables ending in ct 3.4 multisyllabic words with closed syllables 3.5 ed, ing suffixes added to basewords 3.5 ed, ing suffixes added to basewords  STEP 4 Vowel - Consonant - E Syllable (VCE) 4.1 VCE syllable in one-syllable words 4.2 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables 4.3 multisyllabic words with two syllable types 4.4 ive exception  STEP 5 Open Syllable 5.1 open syllables combined with VCE and closed syllables in two syllable words 5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words 5.4 multisyllabic words with the 3 syllable types 5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open)  STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-i-e Syllable 6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords 6.2 suffix -ed: sounds d, t 6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword  disrupt, fragment contract, district contract, distri	STEP 3 Closed Syllables (Multisyllabic Words)	
3.3 words with two closed syllables ending in ct 3.4 multisyllabic words with closed syllables 3.5 ed, ing suffixes added to basewords  STEP 4 Vowel - Consonant - E Syllable (VCE)  4.1 VCE syllable in one-syllable words 4.2 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables 4.3 multisyllabic words with two syllable types 4.4 ive exception  STEP 5 Open Syllable 5.1 open syllable in one-syllable words 5.2 open syllables combined with VCE and closed syllables in two syllable words 5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words 5.4 multisyllabic words with the 3 syllable types 5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open)  STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-I-e Syllable 6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords 6.2 suffix -ed: sounds d, t 6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword  STEP 6 Suffixes to baseword  STEP 6 Suffixes to baseword  Constructively, helpfulness	3.1 two-syllable words with two closed syllables	catnip, wagon
3.4 multisyllabic words with closed syllables 3.5 ed, ing suffixes added to basewords  STEP 4 Vowel - Consonant - E Syllable (VCE)  4.1 VCE syllable in one-syllable words 4.2 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables 4.3 multisyllabic words with two syllable types 4.4 ive exception  STEP 5 Open Syllable  5.1 open syllable in one-syllable words, y as a vowel 5.2 open syllables combined with VCE and closed syllables in two syllable words 5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words 5.4 multisyllabic words with the 3 syllable types 5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open)  STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-I-e Syllable 6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords 6.2 suffix -ed: sounds d, t 6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword  Wisconsin, establish Slashing, blended Slashing, blended Stablish Syllable (VCE)  hope, cave combined to pen, expended syllables combined to pen, blended combined to basewords  Wisconsin, establish Slashing, blended	3.2 two closed syllables, including blends	disrupt, fragment
3.5 ed, ing suffixes added to basewords  STEP 4 Vowel - Consonant - E Syllable (VCE)  4.1 VCE syllable in one-syllable words  4.2 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables  4.3 multisyllabic words with two syllable types  4.4 ive exception  STEP 5 Open Syllable  5.1 open syllable in one-syllable words, y as a vowel  5.2 open syllables combined with VCE and closed syllables in two syllable words  5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words  5.4 multisyllabic words with the 3 syllable types  5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open)  STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-I-e Syllable  6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords  6.2 suffix -ed: sounds d, t  6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword	3.3 words with two closed syllables ending in ct	contract, district
STEP 4 Vowel - Consonant - E Syllable (VCE)  4.1 VCE syllable in one-syllable words  4.2 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables  4.3 multisyllabic words with two syllable types  4.4 ive exception  STEP 5 Open Syllable  5.1 open syllable in one-syllable words, y as a vowel  5.2 open syllables combined with VCE and closed syllables in two syllable words  5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words  5.4 multisyllabic words with the 3 syllable types  5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open)  STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-I-e Syllable  6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords  6.2 suffix -ed: sounds d, t  6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword  hope, cave  combine, reptile  combined  combined  combined  combined  combined  constructively, helpfulness	3.4 multisyllabic words with closed syllables	Wisconsin, establish
4.1 VCE syllable in one-syllable words 4.2 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables 4.3 multisyllabic words with two syllable types 4.4 ive exception  STEP 5 Open Syllable 5.1 open syllable in one-syllable words, y as a vowel 5.2 open syllables combined with VCE and closed syllables in two syllable words 5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words 5.4 multisyllabic words with the 3 syllable types 5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open)  STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-I-e Syllable 6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords 6.2 suffix -ed: sounds d, t thrilled, punished 6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword constructively, helpfulness	3.5 ed, ing suffixes added to basewords	Slashing, blended
4.2 VCE syllable combined with closed syllables combine, reptile 4.3 multisyllabic words with two syllable types compensate 4.4 ive exception olive, pensive  STEP 5 Open Syllable 5.1 open syllable in one-syllable words, y as a vowel he, hi, shy 5.2 open syllables combined with VCE and closed syllables in two syllable words 5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words handy, pony 5.4 multisyllabic words with the 3 syllable types regulate 5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open) Alaska, indicate  STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-I-e Syllable 6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords 6.2 suffix -ed: sounds d, t thrilled, punished 6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword	STEP 4 Vowel - Consonant - E Syllable (VCE)	
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4.3 multisyllabic words with two syllable types  4.4 ive exception  STEP 5 Open Syllable  5.1 open syllable in one-syllable words, y as a vowel  5.2 open syllables combined with VCE and closed syllables in two syllable words  5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words  5.4 multisyllabic words with the 3 syllable types  5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open)  STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-I-e Syllable  6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords  6.2 suffix -ed: sounds d, t  6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword  compensate  olive, pensive  he, hi, shy protect, decline protec		combine, reptile
<ul> <li>4.4 ive exception</li> <li>STEP 5 Open Syllable</li> <li>5.1 open syllable in one-syllable words, y as a vowel</li> <li>5.2 open syllables combined with VCE and closed syllables in two syllable words</li> <li>5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words</li> <li>5.4 multisyllabic words with the 3 syllable types</li> <li>5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open)</li> <li>STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-l-e Syllable</li> <li>6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords</li> <li>6.2 suffix -ed: sounds d, t</li> <li>6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword</li> <li>constructively, helpfulness</li> </ul>		compensate
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5.2 open syllables combined with VCE and closed syllables in two syllable words  5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words  5.4 multisyllabic words with the 3 syllable types  5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open)  STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-I-e Syllable  6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords  6.2 suffix -ed: sounds d, t  6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword  protect, decline  protect, decline  protect, decline  protect, decline  protect, decline  thandy, pony  regulate  Alaska, indicate  thankful, classy  thankful, classy  constructively, helpfulness		he, hi, shy
closed syllables in two syllable words  5.3 y as a vowel in two-syllable words  5.4 multisyllabic words with the 3 syllable types  5.5 a and i in unaccented syllables (exception to open)  STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-I-e Syllable  6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords  6.2 suffix -ed: sounds d, t  6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword  constructively, helpfulness		
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STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-I-e Syllable  6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords  6.2 suffix -ed: sounds d, t  6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword  thrilled, punished constructively, helpfulness		
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6.1 suffixes -er, -est, -en, -es, -able, -ish, -y, -ive, -ly, -ty, -less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords 6.2 suffix -ed: sounds d, t 6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword  thrilled, punished constructively, helpfulness	STEP 6 Suffix Endings and Consonant-I-e Syllabl	e
-less, -ness, -ment, -ful added to basewords 6.2 suffix -ed: sounds d, t thrilled, punished 6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword constructively, helpfulness		
6.2 suffix -ed: sounds d, t thrilled, punished constructively, helpfulness		, ,
6.3 combining 2 suffixes to baseword constructively, helpfulness		thrilled, punished
	,	

STEP 7 Introduction to Sound Options, Contractions	
7.1 <b>c</b> or <b>g</b> before e, I, or y	concentrate, concede, gentle
7.2 ge, ce, <b>dge</b>	lunge, indulgence, fudge
7.3 Trigraph and digraph: tch, ph	fetch, pamphlet
7.4 tion, sion	subtraction, expansion
7.5 contractions	we've, I'll
STEP 8 R-Controlled Syllables	
8.1 ar, er, ir, or, ur - in 1 syllable words	firm, turn, barn
8.2 ar, or - in multisyllabic words	market, cortex
8.3 er, ir, ur - in multisyllabic words	skirmish, surgery
8.4 Exceptions vowel rr para	hurry, barren
8.5 Exceptions ar, or - in final syllable	beggar, doctor
	blizzard, on-ward
STEP 9 Vowel Digraph - Dipthong Syllable	
9.1 <b>ai, ay</b>	plain, display
9.2 <b>ee</b> , <b>ey</b>	tweezer, valley
9.3 <b>oa</b> , <b>oe</b> , <b>ue</b>	croak, toe, revenue
9.4 oi, oy, au, aw	thyroid, employ, saucer,
	squawk
9.5 <b>ou</b> , <b>ow</b> , <b>oo</b>	trousers, drowsy, spoon
9.6 <b>ea</b>	eat, bread, steak
9.7 eu, ew, ui	Europe, few, suit
STEP 10 Adding Suffixes to Changing Basewords	
10.1 VCE exceptions: ice, ace, age, ate, ile, ite, ine	
10.2 Spelling Rule: baseword ending in e + suffix	taping
10.3 Spelling Rule: 1 syllable, closed or	starred or shopful
r-controlled baseword + suffix	
10.4 Spelling Rule: double final consonant of	regretting, controlled
multisyllabic baseword when adding suffix	
10.5 Additional suffixes: -ic, -al, -ible, -ous, -ist, -ism, -ity,	
-ize, -ary, -ery	
STEP 11 Additional I, E, Y Vowel Work	
11.1 y in open, closed, VCE syllable	reply, gym, type
11.2 The Y Spelling Rule	enjoyable, player
11.3 i in an open syllable pronounced as /e/ i as /y/	Orient, genius, million
11.4 ie/ei	piece, ceiling, vein
11.5 igh, eigh	light, eight
STEP 12 Advanced Concepts	
12.1 Split vowels: vowel team exceptions	create, violin
12.2 Silent letters: rh, gh, mb, mn, kn, gn, wr	rhyme, ghost
12.3 'w' influencing vowels	water, worship
12.4 <b>ch, que</b> , /k/	chorus, clique
12.5 ti, ci, tu, ture	patient, official, actual, torture
12.6 Chameleon prefixes	correct, accent